

Semester V

Paper I

B.B.A.LL.B.: Semester-V BBL 501: BUSINESS POLICY	
Teaching Scheme	Examination Scheme
Lectures: 4hrs/Week	Class Test -12 Marks
Tutorials: 1 hr/Week	Teachers Assessment – 6 Marks
Credits: 5	Attendance – 12 Marks
	End Semester Exam – 70 marks

Course Outcomes:

CO1:	To understanding business policy and strategy.
CO2:	Critically analyses the internal and external environments.
CO3:	To examine formulation of Competitive Strategies.
CO4:	Apply understanding for the theories, concepts and tools.
CO5:	Build understanding of the nature and dynamics of strategy.
CO6:	Enhanced ability to identify strategic issues and design.

Unit - 1

Introduction to Business Policy and Strategy: Nature & importance of business policy & strategy; Introduction to the strategic management process and related concepts; Characteristics of corporate, business & functional level strategic management decisions; Company's vision and mission, need for a mission statement..

Unit - 2

Environmental Analysis & Diagnosis: Analysis of company's external environment; Michael E. Porter's 5 Forces model; Internal analysis, Importance of organization capabilities, competitive advantage and core competence; Michael E. Porter's Value Chain Analysis, Porters Diamond Theory of National Advantage.

Unit – 3

Formulation of Competitive Strategies: Michael E. Porter's generic competitive strategies, implementing competitive strategies offensive & defensive moves; formulating Corporate Strategies-Introduction to strategies of growth, stability and renewal, types of growth strategies – concentrated growth.

Unit – 4

Product development: integration, diversification, international expansion (multi domestic approach, franchising, licensing and joint ventures) CAGE distance framework, Types of renewal strategies – retrenchment and turnaround. Strategic fundamentals of merger & acquisitions.

Unit – 5

Strategic Analysis and Choice: Strategic gap analyses; portfolio analyses – BCG, GE, product market evolution matrix, experience curve, directional policy matrix, life cycle portfolio matrix,

Unit - 6

Grand Strategy Selection Matrix: behavioral considerations affecting choice of strategy; impact of structure, culture & leadership on strategy implementation; functional strategies & their link with business level strategies; introduction to strategic control & evaluation.

Text and Reference Books-

1. Strickland, A.J. III & Thompson, A.A. Strategic Management: Concepts and Cases. McGraw Hill Education [Ch 1 and 2]
2. Pearce, J.A. & Robinson, R.B. Strategic Management: Formulation Implementation and Control. McGraw Hill Education [Ch 1 and 2]
3. Kazmi, A.Strategic Management and Business Policy. McGraw Hill Education [Ch 1 and 2]
4. Strickland, A.J. III & Thompson, A.A. Strategic Management: Concepts and Cases. McGraw Hill Education [Ch 3]

Paper II

B.B.A.LL.B.: Semester-V BBL 502: E-COMMERCE	
Teaching Scheme	Examination Scheme
Lectures: 4hrs/Week	Class Test -12 Marks
Tutorials: 1 hr/Week	Teachers Assessment – 6 Marks
Credits: 5	Attendance – 12 Marks
	End Semester Exam – 70 marks

Course Outcomes:

- CO1. To get an idea of basic concept of E Business
- CO2. Fundamental principles of e-Business and e- Commerce
- CO3. Examine Consumer Oriented Approach in E Commerce.
- CO4. To understanding the Electronic Payment Technology and E- Commerce Security.
- CO5. Underlying used technologies with emphasis on Internet Technologies,
- CO6. Application of tools and services to the development of small-scale e-commerce applications.

Course Content:

Unit - 1

Introduction to ecommerce: Meaning and concept of ecommerce, ecommerce vs. e-business, advantages and disadvantages of ecommerce, value chain in ecommerce, Porter's value chain model, competitive advantage and competitive strategy, different types of ecommerce like B2B, B2C, C2C, C2B, G2C.

Unit - 2

E-commerce: Business Models and Concepts. Business-to-Business e-commerce: Meaning, benefits and opportunities in B2B, key B2B models and their main functions, EDI as a B2B tool. E-core values: ethical issues, legal issues, taxation issues and international issues.

Unit – 3

E-Commerce- a Consumer Oriented Approach: Traditional v/s E-Retailing, Key success factors in E-retailing, Models of E-retailing, and Characteristics of E-retailing. E-services: Categories of E-services Web-enabled services, matchmaking services, Information selling on the web, E-entertainment, Auctions and other specialized services.

Unit – 4

Consumer oriented e-commerce: traditional retailing and e-retailing, benefits and key success factors for e-retailing, models for e-retailing like specialized and generalized e-stores, e-mall, direct selling by manufacturer, e-broker and e-services like web-enabling services, information selling on the web, entertainment services and auction services.

Unit – 5

Technology in ecommerce: An overview of the internet, basic network architecture and the layered model internet architecture, intranets and extranets, The making of world wide web, web system architecture, ISP, URL's and HTTP, cookies. Building and hosting your website: choosing an ISP, registering a domain name, web promotion, internet marketing techniques, e-cycle of internet marketing, personalization, mobile agents, tracking customers, customer service, CRM and e-value.

Unit - 6

Web page design using HTML and CSS: Overview of HTML, basic structure of an HTML document, basic text formatting, links, images, tables, frames, form and introduction to CSS. Security threats: Security in cyberspace, kinds of threats and crimes. Basic cryptography for enabling security in ecommerce. Internet payment systems:

Text and Reference Books-

- 1) Basu. Business Organisation and Management. Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi.
- 2) Gupta, C.B. Modern Business Organisation. Mayur Paper Backs, New Delhi.
- 3) Lele, R.K. and J.P. Mahajan. Business Organisation. Pitamber Publishing, New Delhi.
- 4) Mishra, N. Modern Business Organisation. Sahitya Bhawan, New Delhi.
- 5) Prasad, Lallan and S.S. Gulshan. Management Principles and Practices. S. Chand & Co. Ltd., New Delhi.
- 6) Chhabra, T.N. Principles and Practice of Management. Dhanpat Rai & Co., Delhi.
- 7) Singh, B.P. and T.N. Chhabra. Business Organisation and Management. Dhanpat Rai & Co., Delhi
- 8) Elias. M. Awad, "Electronic Commerce", Prentice-Hall of India Pvt Ltd. (Latest Edition) [Chapters 1, 11, 12]
- 9) Elias. M. Awad, "Electronic Commerce", Prentice-Hall of India Pvt Ltd. (Latest Edition) [Chapters 10]
- 10) Dave Chaffey, "E-Business and E-Commerce Management- Strategy, Implementation and Practice (Fifth Edition) [Chapters 8]
- 11) Henry Chan, Raymond Lee, Tharam Dillon, Elizabeth Chang, "E-commerce Fundamentals and Applications, Wiley Publications (Student Edition) [Chapters 2,11,14]
- 12) Dave Chaffey, "E-Business and E-Commerce Management- Strategy, Implementation and Practice (Fifth Edition) [Chapters 3,9]
- 13) Elias. M. Awad, "Electronic Commerce", Prentice-Hall of India Pvt Ltd. (Latest Edition) [Chapters 7,8,9]

Paper III

B.B.A.LL.B.: Semester-V BBL 503:CONSTITUTIONAL LAW II	
Teaching Scheme	Examination Scheme
Lectures: 4hrs/Week	Class Test -12 Marks
Tutorials: 1 hr/Week	Teachers Assessment – 6 Marks
Credits: 5	Attendance – 12 Marks
	End Semester Exam – 70 marks

CO Number	CO Statement
CO1	Explain the Beginning & Growth of Representative Institutions.
CO2	Discuss the Government of India Act 1919.
CO3	Explain the concept of Profile of Swaraj Constitution.
CO4	Describe the round table conference & Demands for full Responsible Government in Assembly.
CO5	Discuss the Federal & Provisional Legislature
CO6	Discuss the Indian Independence Act 1947

Unit-I: Constitution

Federalism, Nature of Indian Constitution
Rule of Law & Separation of Power

Unit-II: Distributive of Powers between Center and States

Legislative Powers
Administrative Powers
Financial Power

Legislative Powers: Doctrine of Territorial Nexus–Doctrine of Harmonious Construction–Doctrine of Pith and Substance–Doctrine of Repugnancy, Doctrine of Colorable Legislation.

Unit-III: Constitutional Organs

Legislature: Parliament, Parliamentary Sovereignty, Parliamentary Privileges, Anti Defection Law
Executive: President, Power, Collective Responsibility of Cabinet
Judiciary–Jurisdiction of Supreme Court and High Courts, Appointment and Transfer of Judges, Independence of Judiciary, Doctrine of Political Question

Unit-IV: Emergency and Amendment

Emergency Provisions,
Amendment of Constitution, Doctrine of Basic Structure,
Contractual and Tortious Liability of State,
Right to Property and Freedom of Trade &Commerce

Act

The Constitution of India, 1950

Books

D.D.Basu, Shorter Constitution of India, Wadhwa, Nagpur
H.M.Seervai, Constitution of India, Tripathi Bombay
V.N.Shukla, Constitution of India, Eastern Book Co. Lko.
M.P.Jain, Constitution of India, Wadhwa Nagpur.
Granville Austin, The Indian Constitution: Cornerstone of A Nation, Oxford University Press.
B. Shiva Rao, The Framing of Indian Constitution- Select Document(1967).
Report of the Commission on Centre- State (Sarkaria Commission) (1987).
Report of the National Commission to Review the working of the Constitution (2002).

Paper IV

B.B.A.LL.B.: Semester-V BBL 504: CRIMINAL PROCEDURE CODE II	
Teaching Scheme	Examination Scheme
Lectures: 4hrs/Week	Class Test -12 Marks
Tutorials: 1 hr/Week	Teachers Assessment – 6 Marks
Credits: 5	Attendance – 12 Marks
	End Semester Exam – 70 marks

CO Number	CO Statement
CO1	Describe the power of courts.
CO2	Analyse the power of courts.
CO3	Discuss investigation, framing of charges, trial and other criminal proceedings
CO4	State the provisions of judgment, appeal, reference and revision
CO5	Explain the Concept of Bail & execution of sentencing.
CO6	Explain the Opportunity of hearing concept before criminal courts.

Unit I : Introduction to Trial Procedure

Charge

Trial by Session Court

Warrant Trial

Mode of taking and recording

Evidence

Unit II : Trials

Summons Trial in summons cases

Summary Trial

General provision as to Enquiries and Trial

Judgement

Unit III : Appeal, Revision and Reference

Appeals and Appellate Authorities in Criminal cases

Revision

Reference and inherent power of High Court

Unit IV : Bail and Sentencing

Execution of Sentence

Suspension, Remission and Commutation of Sentences

Provision as to Bail

Opportunity of hearing concept before criminal courts

Limitation for taking cognizance

Books : Same as previous semester

Paper III

B.B.A.LL.B.: Semester-V BBL 505: PROPERTY LAW	
Teaching Scheme	Examination Scheme
Lectures: 4hrs/Week	Class Test -12 Marks
Tutorials: 1 hr/Week	Teachers Assessment – 6 Marks
Credits: 5	Attendance – 12 Marks
	End Semester Exam – 70 marks

CO Number	CO Statement
CO1	Explain the concept of moveable and immoveable property.
CO2	Discuss the different property agreements like mortgage, sale, charge, lease, gift.
CO3	Describe the general principles of transfer of Immoveable Property.
CO4	Interpret the concept of Lease & Exchange
CO5	Explain the concept of Gift.
CO6	Explain the concept of Marshalling & Right of redemption.

Unit-I: Concept of Property and General Principles

Concept of Property: Types: Moveable & Immoveable Property

Definition clause: Immoveable Property, Attestation, Notice, Actionable claim

Definition of Transfer of Property (Sec.5), Constituents of Transfer, Effect & Formalities

Restrictions on Transfer (Sec.10-12)

Transfer to an Unborn person and rule against perpetuity (Sec.13, 14)

Vested and Contingent interest (Sec.19 & 21)

Conditional Transfer

Rule of Election (Sec.35)

Unit-II: General Principles of Transfer of Immoveable Property

Transfer by Ostensible Owner

Rule of Feeding The Grant By Estoppel

Rule of LisPendens

Fraudulent Transfer

Rule of Part Performance

Unit-III: Specific Transfers

Sale, Definition, Parties: Rights and Duties

Mortgage and Charge

Right of redemption

Marshalling

Unit IV: Specific Transfers

Lease

Exchange

Gift

Actionable Claims

Act

The Transfer of Property Act, 1882

Books

Mulla, Transfer of Property Act, Universal Publication.

Subba Rao, Transfer of Property Act, SubbiahChetty, Madras

D.J. Vakil, Transfer of Property Act, Lexis Nexis. Unit I: Easement & Servitude

Semester VI

Paper I

B.B.A.LL.B.: Semester-VI	
BBL 601: FUNDAMENTAL OF DIGITAL MARKETING	
Teaching Scheme	Examination Scheme
Lectures: 4hrs/Week	Class Test -12 Marks
Tutorials: 1 hr/Week	Teachers Assessment – 6 Marks
Credits: 5	Attendance – 12 Marks
	End Semester Exam – 70 marks

Course Outcomes:

CO1.	Explain the role and importance of digital marketing
CO2.	Discuss the key elements of a digital marketing strategy
CO3.	Illustrate importance of a digital marketing campaign can be measured
CO4.	Demonstrate advanced practical skills in common digital marketing
CO5.	Understanding the importance of digital marketing
CO6.	Understanding the conceptual framework of digital marketing

Course Content:

Unit-1

Introduction to Digital Marketing: Fundamentals of Digital Marketing, Marketing in the digital world, Impact of digital marketing on traditional marketing, Technologies used in digital marketing, Challenges of digital marketing

Unit-2

Designing a Digital Marketing Strategy, Need for integrated digital marketing strategy, Setting goals and objectives; Situation Analysis, Strategy formulation for digital marketing, Digital Consumer Behavior, Understanding the consumer decision making process on the Internet, Online information search and purchase behavior, Factors influencing online choice, Segmenting, Targeting, Positioning, Creating online user experiences, Personalization and recommender systems

Unit-3

Fundamentals of Website Design and Development: Understanding essentials of website Building, effective website Writing, effective content, Understanding Google Analytics, Web Analytics, E-commerce/Business website best practices, Improving website performance, Understanding consumer behavior through website performance, Consumer Behavior Model Graph (CBMG).

Unit-4

In-bound Marketing: Using search engine optimization, Concept of Search Engine Results, Page (SERP) On-page, SEO off-page, SEO Link-backs Page Rank, Domain Authority, Page Authority

Local, Concept of Black Hat SEO, Search and Display Advertising, Keyword research, Ad Rank, Quality score of search ads, Payment models and bidding strategies for online advertising.

Unit-5

Google display network: Display ads Planning and budgeting for ad campaigns Forms of display ads, Measuring ROI of digital investment management, digital sales Cost of customer acquisition, cost of customer retention, Calculating ROA on digital advertising, Online CRM.

Unit-6

Leveraging Social Media: Concept of social media account, social media page, social media post, Group, Event in Face book, Targeting and bidding Face book Promoting page, Leveraging Contests and Polls on social media (Twitter, LinkedIn) for B2B marketing, Social Media Analytics, Content Marketing, lead generation through social media content, Planning Content Marketing Campaigns.

Text and Reference Books-

1. Ryan, D. (2014). Understanding Digital Marketing: Marketing Strategies for Engaging the Digital Generation, Kogan Page Limited.
2. The Beginner's Guide to Digital Marketing (2015). Digital Marketer. Pulizzi, J. (2014) Epic Content Marketing, Mcgraw Hill Education.

Paper II

B.B.A.LL.B.: Semester-VI BBL 602: ADMINISTRATIVE LAW	
Teaching Scheme	Examination Scheme
Lectures: 4hrs/Week	Class Test -12 Marks
Tutorials: 1 hr/Week	Teachers Assessment – 6 Marks
Credits: 5	Attendance – 12 Marks
	End Semester Exam – 70 marks

CO Number	CO Statement
CO1	Generate the understanding of basic principles which govern review of administrative action by courts and tribunals
CO2	Write the critical analysis of the system
CO3	Tell students to apply those principles in complex factual situation.
CO4	Generate the understanding of concept of delegated legislation and control on it
CO5	Explain the principles of Natural Justice.
CO6	Explain Judicial Control of Administrative Law

Unit I : Evolution and Scope of Administrative Law

Nature, Scope and Development of Administrative Law

Rule of Law and Administrative Law

Separation of Powers and its relevance

Concept of state from laissez-faire to social welfare; position in U.K., USA.,

Relationship between Constitutional Law and Administrative Law

Administrative of function of Administration

Classification of functions of Administration

Unit II : Legislative Function of Administration

Delegated legislation : Necessity and Constitutionality Forms and requirements

Control : Legislative, Judicial, Procedural

Sub-delegation of legislative power, conditional legislation, Henry VIII Clause

Unit III : Judicial Functions of Administration

Need for devolution of adjudicatory authority on administration

Nature of Tribunal : Constitution, Power, Procedures, Rules of evidence Administrative Tribunals

Principles of Natural Justice :

(i) Rule against Bias

(ii) Audi Alteram Partem : Essentials of hearing process, Cross examination, Legal representation, Pre and post-decisional hearing Rules of evidence-no evidence, some evidence and substantial evidence Institutional Decisions

Unit IV : Administrative Discretion

Need for administrative discretion, Limitation on exercise of discretion, Malafide exercise, irrelevant considerations & non-exercise of discretionary power, Judicial review of administrative discretion, Remedies.

Unit V : Judicial Control of Administrative Law

Exhaustion of Administrative remedies, standing Laches, Res Judicata, Jurisdictional error, Error apparent on face of record, Violation of principles of natural justice, unreasonableness, Legitimate expectation, Writ-Mandamus, Certiorari, Prohibition, Quo Warranto, Habeas Corpus, Specific performance and Civil suits for compensation, Declaratory judgments and Injunctions.

Unit VI :

Informal method of settlement of disputes and Grievance Redressal procedures

Conciliation and mediation through social action groups, Public inquiries & Commissions of enquiry, Ombudsman, Vigilance Commission, Right to Information Act

Books

1. Wade, Administrative Law (VII Ed.) Indian Print, Universal
2. M.P.Jain, Principles of Administrative Law, Universal Delhi
3. S.P.Sathe, Administrative Law, Butterworths, Delhi

Paper III

B.B.A.LL.B.: Semester-VI BBL 603: CIVIL PROCEDURE CODE I	
Teaching Scheme	Examination Scheme
Lectures: 4hrs/Week	Class Test -12 Marks
Tutorials: 1 hr/Week	Teachers Assessment – 6 Marks
Credits: 5	Attendance – 12 Marks
	End Semester Exam – 70 marks

CO Number	CO Statement
CO1	Identify the jurisdiction of civil court
CO2	Describe the concept of institution of suits to judgment and decree framing.
CO3	Classify the different types of suits.
CO4	Explain the provisions of appeal, reference, revision and review.
CO5	Explain the Inter-pleader, Suit.
CO6	Assess Suits relating to Public Nuisance.

Unit I : Introduction

Definition : Decree, Judgment, Order, Foreign Court, Foreign Judgment, Mesne Profits, Affidavit, Suit of a civil nature, Plaintiff, Written Statement, Legal Representative

Important Concepts : Res-sub-judice, Resjudicata, Restrictions, Caveat, Inherent Power, Courts

Unit II : Initial Steps in a Suit

Jurisdiction and place of suing

Institution of suit

Pleading : Meaning, Object, General Rules, Amendment of Pleading

Plaint and Written statement

Parties to a suit

Discovery, Inspection and Production of documents

Appearance and non-appearance of parties

First Hearing

Unit III : Interim Orders

Commission

Arrest before judgment

Attachment before judgement

Temporary Injunctions

Interlocutory Order

Receiver

Security of costs

Unit IV : Suit in Particular case

Suits by or against Government

Suits by indigent person

Inter-pleader Suit

Summary Procedure

Suits relating to Public Nuisance

Acts

1. The Civil Procedure Code, 1908

2. The Limitation Act, 1963

Books

1. Mulla, Code of Civil Procedure, Universal, Delhi
2. C.K.Thakkar, Code of Civil Procedure, 2000 Universal Delhi
3. M.P.Tandon, Code of Civil Procedure
4. Anil Nandwani, Code of Civil Procedure
5. C.K.Takwani, Code of Civil Procedure

Paper IV

B.B.A.LL.B.: Semester-VI BBL 604: EVIDENCE LAW	
Teaching Scheme	Examination Scheme
Lectures: 4hrs/Week	Class Test -12 Marks
Tutorials: 1 hr/Week	Teachers Assessment – 6 Marks
Credits: 5	Attendance – 12 Marks
	End Semester Exam – 70 marks

CO Number	CO Statement
CO1	Explain the basic principles of evidence law, including the types of evidence and the rules governing its admissibility and weight
CO2	Analyze the role of evidence in the legal process, including its use in fact-finding, trial advocacy, and appellate review
CO3	Apply the rules of evidence to specific situations, such as witness testimony, expert opinions, and documentary evidence
CO4	Evaluate the impact of technological advances on the collection, presentation, and evaluation of evidence, such as DNA testing and electronic discovery
CO5	Analyze the limitations and controversies surrounding evidence law, such as hearsay, character evidence, and the exclusionary rule

Unit I : Introduction and Relevancy

Evidence and its relationship with the substantive and procedural laws

Definition : Facts, facts in issue, relevant, evidence proved, disproved, not proved, oral and documentary evidence (Sec.3)

Relevancy and admissibility

Doctrine of res gestae (Sec.6,7,8,9)

Conspiracy (Sec.10)

Unit II :

Admission (Sec.17-23),

Confessions (Sec.24-30),

Dying Declaration (Sec.32)

Expert opinion(Sec 45)

Unit III : Method of Proof of facts

Presumptions (Sec.4, 41, 79-90, 105,107,108,112,113-A, 114 and 114-A)

Oral and documentary evidence (Sec.59-78)

Rules relating to Burden of Proof (Sec.101-105)

Facts prohibited from proving : Estoppel (Sec.115-117), Privileged Communications (Sec.122- 129)

Unit IV : Presumptions regarding discharge of Burden of Proof

Evidence by accomplice (Sec.133 with 114(b))

Judicial notice (Sec.114)

Dowry Death (Sec.113-B)

Certain Offences (Sec.111-A)

Examination of Witness (Sec 136)

Act

The Indian Evidence Act, 1872

Books

1. Ratan Lal & Dhiraja Lal, The Law of Evidence

2. Avtar Singh, Principles of Law of Evidence

Paper V

B.B.A.LL.B.: Semester-VI BBL 605: ENVIRONMENTAL LAW	
Teaching Scheme	Examination Scheme
Lectures: 4hrs/Week	Class Test -12 Marks
Tutorials: 1 hr/Week	Teachers Assessment – 6 Marks
Credits: 5	Attendance – 12 Marks
	End Semester Exam – 70 marks

CO Number	CO Statement
CO1	Explain the concept of Environment and Environmental Problems.
CO2	Assess the Precautionary Principle, Polluter Pays Principle, Public Trust Doctrine
CO3	Analyse the concept of Sustainable Development.
CO4	Analyse the functioning of Center & State pollution Control Board & their powers & Functions.
CO5	Describe the Kinds of Forests under Indian Forest Act 1927.
CO6	Explain the authorities to be appointed and constituted under the Wild Life Protection Act 1972

Unit 1

Dimensions of Environmental Problems, pollution & its kinds, Sustainable Development, Constitutional Provisions & Judicial Activism (Principles- Precautionary Principle, Polluter Pays Principle, Public Trust Doctrine)

Unit- II

The Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1974; Definition, Central and State Pollution Control Boards: Constitution, power and function; Sample of effluents, Citizen Suit Provision

The Air (Prevention & Control of Pollution) Act, 1981; Definition Central and State Pollution Control Boards: Constitution, power and function; Sample of effluents, Citizen Suit Provision

Unit- III

The Environment (Protection) Act, 1986,
The National Green Tribunal Act, 2010 (NGT)

Unit- IV

Indian Forest Act, 1927

Kinds of Forests- Private, Reserved, Protected and Village Forests, The Forests (Conservation) Act, 1980

The Wild Life (Protection) Act, 1972; Authorities to be appointed and constituted under the Act, Hunting of wild animals, Protection of Specified Plants, Trade or Commerce in Wild Animals, animals articles and trophies; Its prohibition.

Acts

- The Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1974
- The Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1981
- The Environment (Protection) Act, 1986
- The National Green Tribunal Act 2010

Books

- Shyam Diwan, Armin Rosencranz, Environmental Law & Policy in India
- P. Leelakrishnan, The Environmental Law in India
- Dr. P.S. Jaswal, Environmental Law
- S.K. Nanda, Environmental Law, 2007